## Claims

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- 1. A method to inhibit alopecia which method comprises delivering p21 to hair follicles of a mammal, said delivering comprising the step of applying topically to skin areas of a mammal having a plurality of hair follicles, an effective amount of a nucleotide sequence encoding the p21 protein.
- 2. The method of claim 1 wherein said nucleotide sequence is operably linked to control sequences to effect its expression.
- 3. The method of claim 1 wherein said nucleotide sequence is contained in a vector.
  - 4. The method of claim 3 wherein said vector is a viral vector.
  - 5. The method of claim 1 wherein said p21 is contained in a liposomal formulation.
- 6. The method of claim 1 wherein the alopecia is androgenic or is chemotherapy-induced alopecia.
  - 7. The method of claim 3 wherein said vector is contained in a liposomal formulation.
  - 8. A method to observe the expression of p21 in hair follicle cells which method comprises providing said cells with an expression system for a nucleotide sequence encoding p21 fused to a nucleotide sequence that encodes an amino acid sequence which confers fluorescence.
  - 9. The method of claim & wherein the expression system is contained in a plasmid, a retroviral vector or an adenoviral vector.

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- 10. The method of claim 9 wherein the plasmid is pEDFP-p21.
- 11. The method of claim 9 wherein said cells are contained in a histoculture.
- . 12. A histoculture prepared by the method of claim 11.